

# COVID-19 Impact: Vaccines, Variants, and More

This meeting will be recorded and will be available at www.fmda.org/journalclub.php

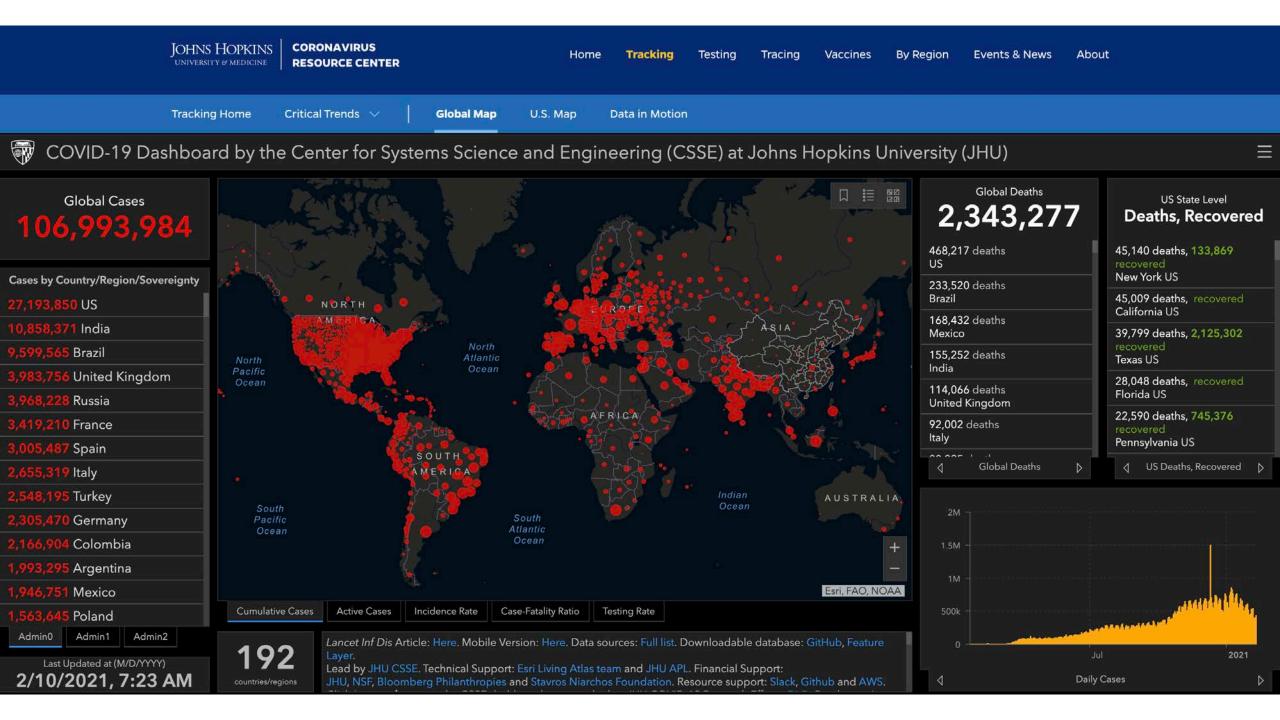


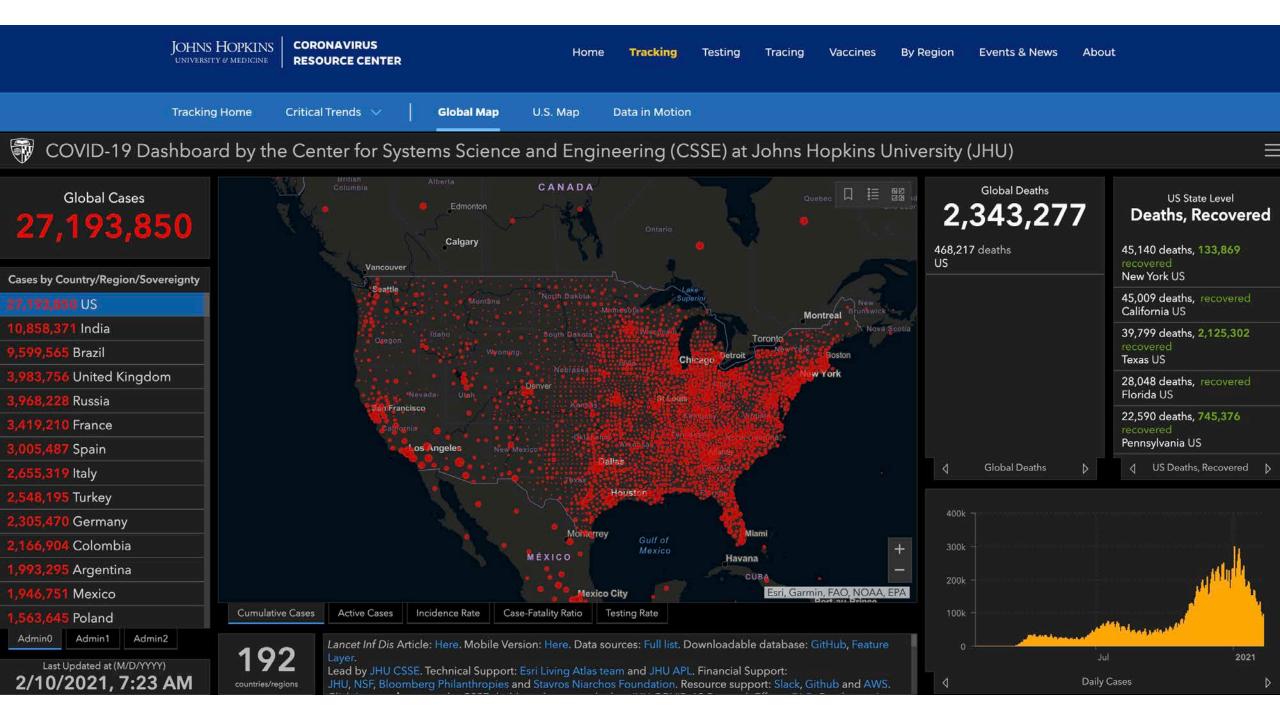
# FMDA Journal Club

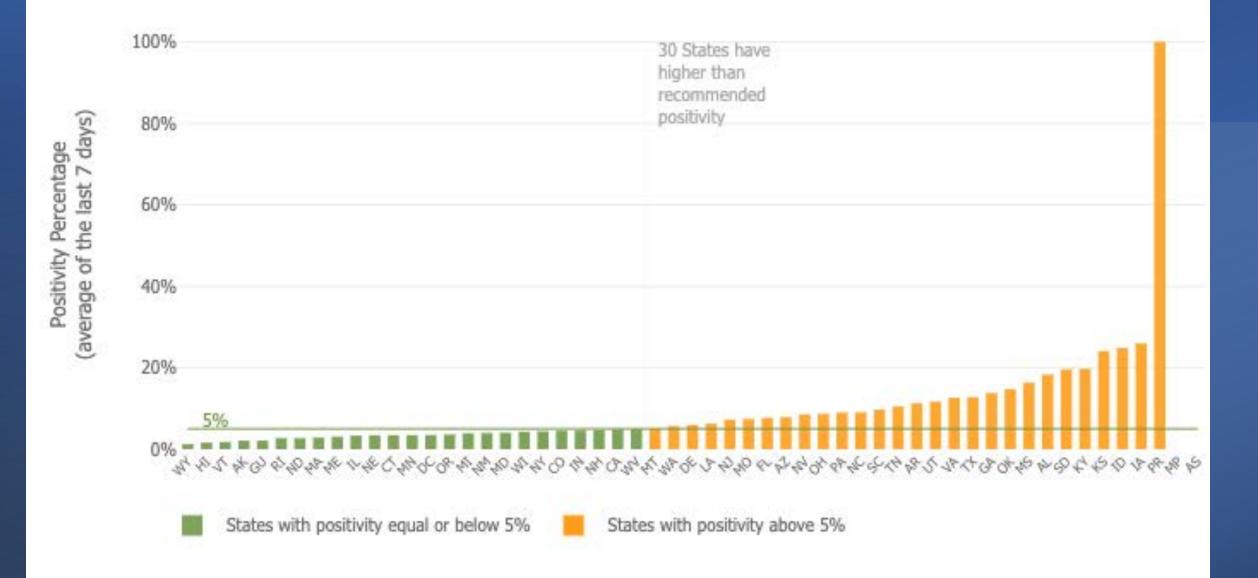
February 10, 2021 Diane Sanders-Cepeda, DO, CMD – Presenter

## Agenda

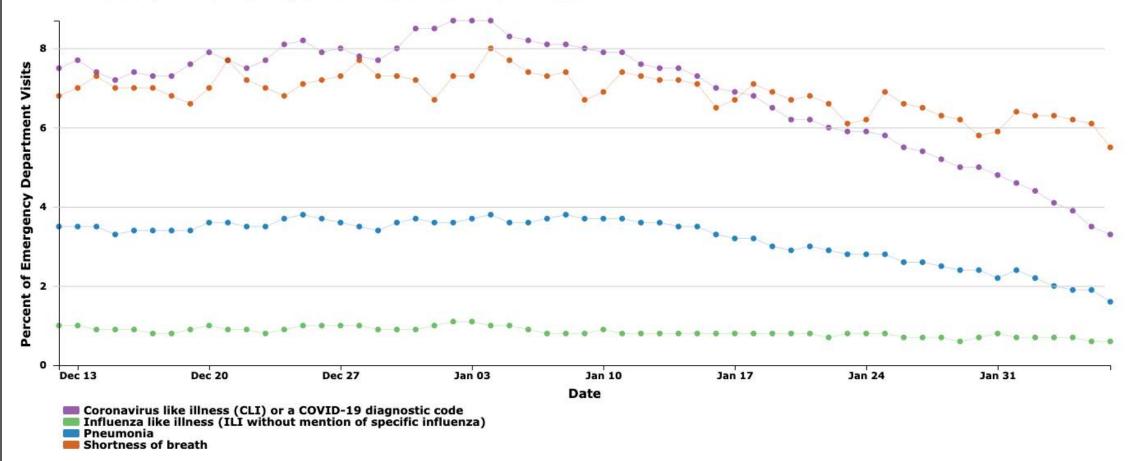
- State of the State
- COVID Variants What We Know
- Vaccination updates
- Clinical updates
- Open Discussion







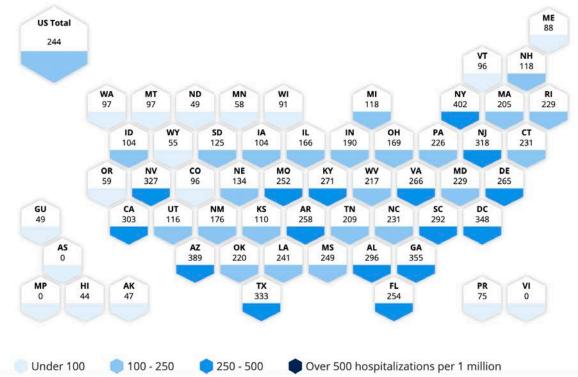
Percentage of ED visits by syndrome in United States: COVID-19-Like Illness, Shortness of Breath, Pneumonia, and Influenza-Like Illness



The COVID Tracking Project	The Data	$\vee$ About the Data $\vee$	Race & Ethnicity 🗸	Nursing Homes 🗸	Analysis & Updates	٩
Hospitalization	Cases per 100k	National overview				

#### Currently hospitalized per 1 million people

Data updated February 9, 2021



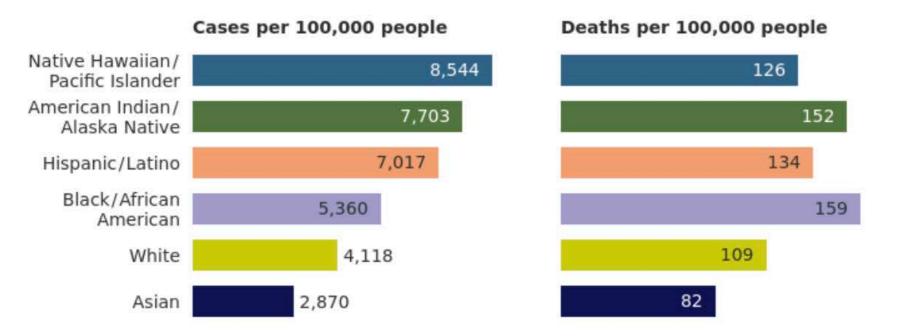
#### **US Total**

326,909,867 Total test results 26,968,049 Cases 79,179 Currently hospitalized 458,250 Deaths February 1, 2021 It's Time: The COVID Tracking Project Will Soon Come to an

Read the article  $\rightarrow$ 

End

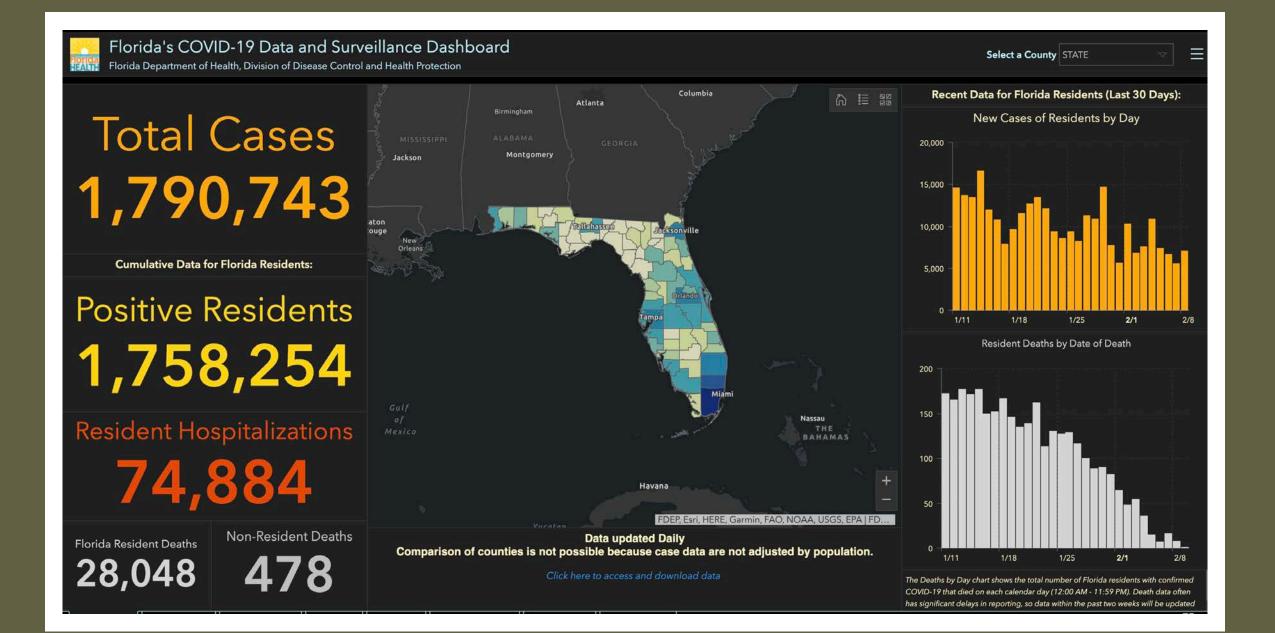
In the **United States**, through February 9, Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders were most likely to have contracted COVID-19. Black/African American people were most likely to have died.



**Notes:** Nationwide, 51 of 56 states and territories report race/ethnicity information for cases and 51 of 56 report race/ethnicity for deaths. Graphic includes demographic data from all states and territories that report, using standard Census categories where possible, and scaled to the total US population for each Census category. Race categories may overlap with Hispanic/Latino ethnicity. Some rates are underestimated due to lack of reporting of race and ethnicity categories for COVID-19 cases and deaths.









FL Daily Positivity Rate



#### **COVID** in LTC Last Updated: 2/8/2021 4:37:34 PM 2,016 of 136,917 Total Residents **COVID Positive Residents (SNF & ALF)** Positive as of February 9 (1.47%) 4K 4K 3,543 3,490 3,376 3,388 3,510 3,615 3,651 3,650 3,465 3,416 3,413 3,444 3,395 3,364 3,350 3,265 3,246 3,199 3,181 3,113 3,045 3,031 2,832 2,663 2,566 2,501 2,314 2,172 2,142 2,016 2K 3K 2K 1K 1K OK OK 1/11 1/12 1/13 1/14 1/15 1/16 1/17 1/18 1/19 1/20 1/21 1/22 1/23 1/24 1/25 1/26 1/27 1/28 1/29 1/30 1/31 2/01 2/02 2/03 2/04 2/05 2/06 2/07 2/08 2/09 1,684 of 179,407 Total Staff **COVID Positive Staff (SNF & ALF)** Positive as of February 9 (0.94%) 3K 2,869 2,839 2,761 2,763 2,810 2,799 2,762 2,738 3K 2,605 2,597 2,586 2,590 2,555 2,540 2,525 2,411 2,410 <sup>2,463</sup> 2,391 2,310 2,271 2,235 2,130 2,108 2,058 2,021 1,838 1,800 1,753 1,684 2K 2K 1K 1K OK OK 1/11 1/12 1/13 1/14 1/15 1/16 1/17 1/18 1/19 1/20 1/21 1/22 1/23 1/24 1/25 1/26 1/27 1/28 1/29 1/30 1/31 2/01 2/02 2/03 2/04 2/05 2/06 2/07 2/08 2/09 Data from AHCA ESS (Emergency Status System) COVID positive residents and staff in Intermediate Care Facilities are not included in the bar chart totals. The data presented are reported by individual facilities and reporting errors may occur.



AT The Atlantic

#### **The Long-Term Care COVID Tracker**

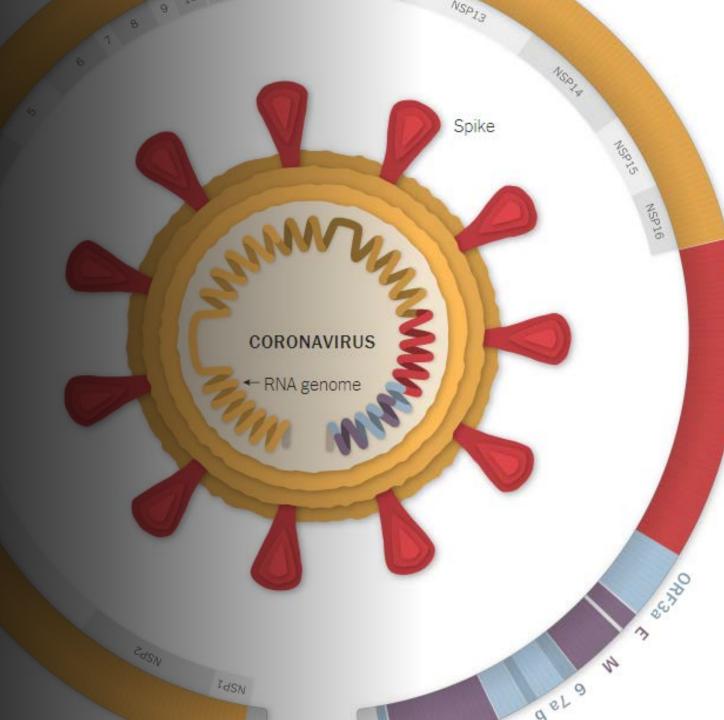
Help Us Collect Better Data

# <u>Less than 1%</u> of America's population lives in long-term care facilities, but as of February 4, 2021, this tiny fraction of the country accounts for 36% of US COVID-19 deaths.

Cumulative

1,276,030 Total cases Total deaths Total deaths Total number of facilities affected

## COVID Variants

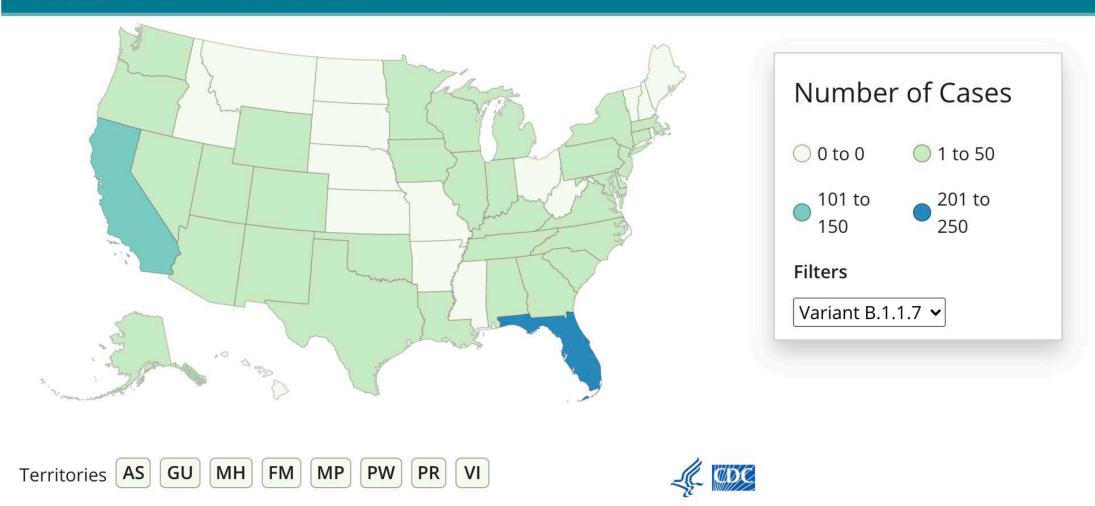


### US COVID-19 Cases Caused by Variants

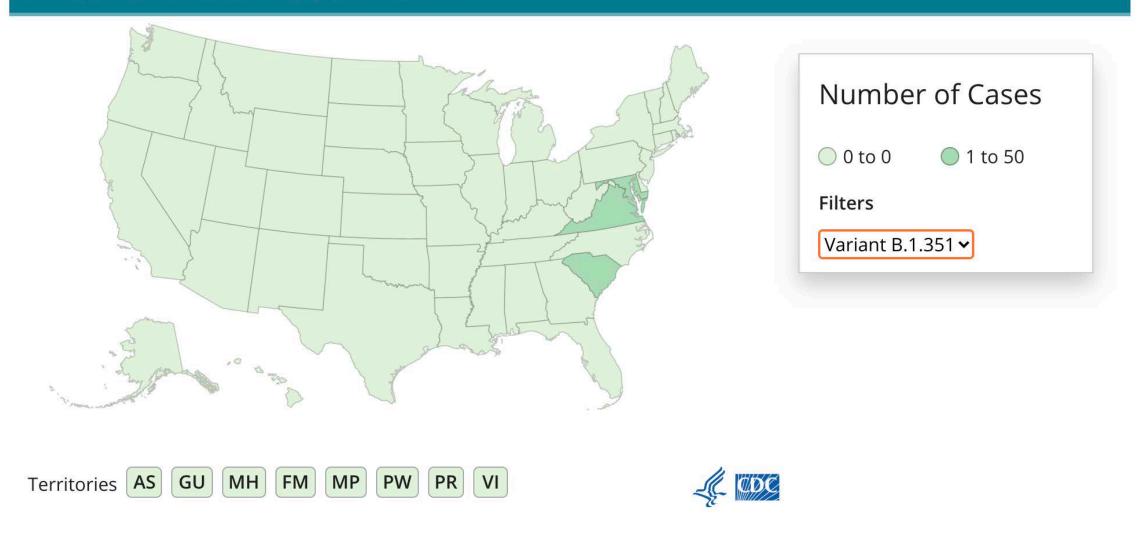
Updated Feb. 9, 2021 Languages • Print

Variant	Reported Cases in US	Number of States Reporting
B.1.1.7	932	34
B.1.351	9	3
P.1	3	2

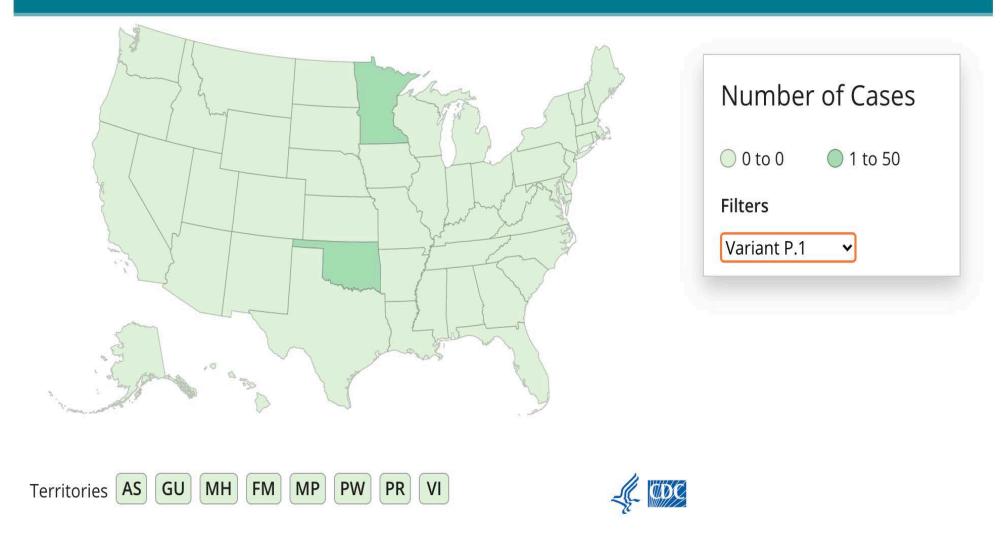
#### Emerging Variant Cases in the United States\*†



#### Emerging Variant Cases in the United States\*†



#### Emerging Variant Cases in the United States\*†



### **COVID** Variants

Lineage	Variant Name	Origin	Key Mutations
B.1.1.7	501Y.V1 or 202012/01	U.K.; now in over 70 countries and 33 states in the US	N501Y, P68IH, H69- V70 deletion; Y144/145 deletion;
B.1.351	501Y.V2	South Africia; now in 24 countries and 3 states in the US	N501Y, K417N, E484K
P.1	501Y.V3	Brazil; and in 2 states in the US	N501Y, K417T, E484K
B.1.427, B.1.429	CAL.20C	California	L452R

## Reinfection & COVID Variants?

# Those who had COVID-19 could get reinfected if the variants become dominant, Fauci says





Updated: 8:00 AM EST Feb 2, 2021

Infinite Scroll Enabled



## Vaccination Updates

#### VACCINE DEVELOPMENT

	Pfizer/BionNtech BT162b1 RNA- based	Moderana mRNA-1237	Johnson & Johnson Ad26.COV2-S	Oxford/AstraZeneca AZD1222	Novavax NVX-CoV2373
Туре	mRNA	mRNA	Adenovirus-based	Adenovirus-based	Protein-based vaccine
Dose(s)	2 doses, 21 days apart	2 doses, 28 days apart	Single dose and 2 doses (57 days apart) are being studied	2 doses, 28 days apart	2 doses; 21 days apart
EUA	Approved	Approved	Submitted	Not approved	Not approved
Efficiacy	95%	95%	66% at preventing mod to severe COVID; 85% overall vaccine efficacy –in preventing severe disease Single dose	70%	89.3%
Availability	Approved in the US in 2020	Approved in the US in Dec. 2020	Pending approvals	Authorized in Europe, and in other countries	Feb. or March 2021 in UK Q1/Q2 in the US

## Vaccine's not likely to be approved in the US

- Russia's vaccine
  - Sputnik V
    - 91.4% efficacy
    - Adenovirus-based (2 doses)
- China's vaccines
  - Sinopharm
    - 79% efficacy
    - inactivated SARS-CoV-2 virus (2 doses)
  - Sinovac Biotech
    - 50.38-91.25% efficacy
    - inactivated SARS-CoV-2 virus (2 doses)
  - CanSino Biologics
    - 65.7% efficacy;
    - viral vector, loading an antigen from SARS-COV-2 onto an adenovirus (1 dose)







#### The BMJ

Cite this as: *BMJ* 2021;372:n372 http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/bmj.n372 Published: 08 February 2021

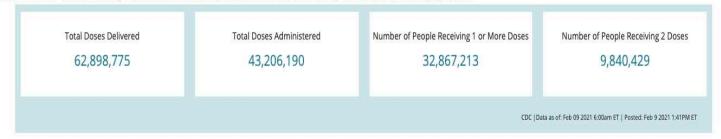
## Covid-19: South Africa pauses use of Oxford vaccine after study casts doubt on efficacy against variant

Elisabeth Mahase

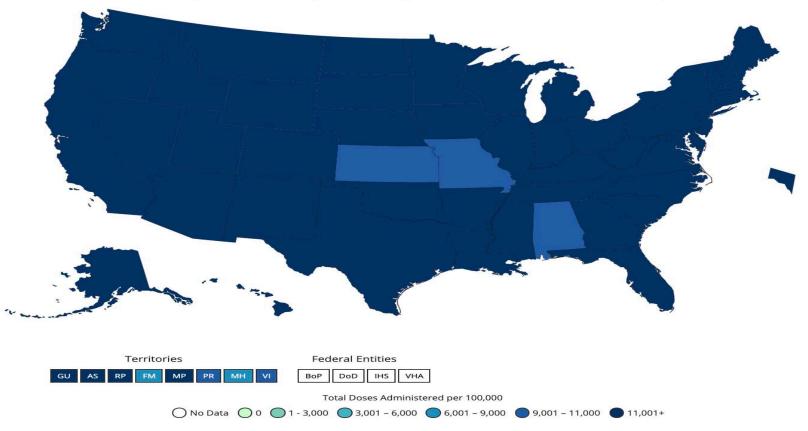


#### COVID-19 Vaccinations in the United States

Overall US COVID-19 Vaccine Delivery and Administration; Maps, charts, and data provided by the CDC, updated daily by 8 pm ET<sup>†</sup>

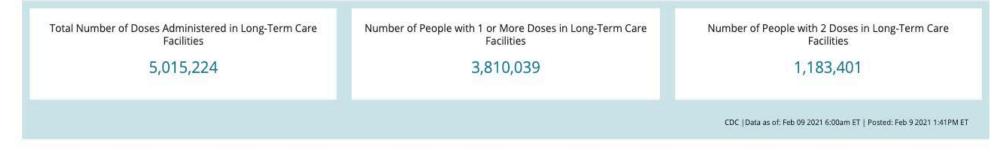


Total Doses Administered Reported to the CDC by State/Territory and for Selected Federal Entities per 100,000

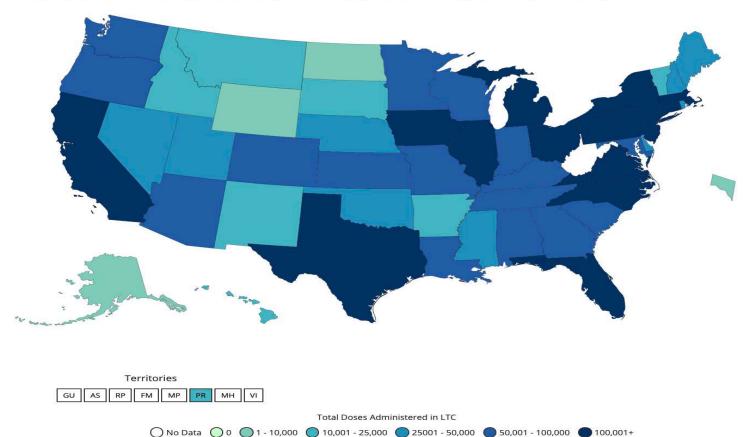


#### Federal Pharmacy Partnership for Long-Term Care (LTC) Program

Overall US COVID-19 Vaccine Distribution and Administration; Maps, charts, and data provided by the CDC, updated daily by 8 pm  ${
m ET}^{\dagger}$ 



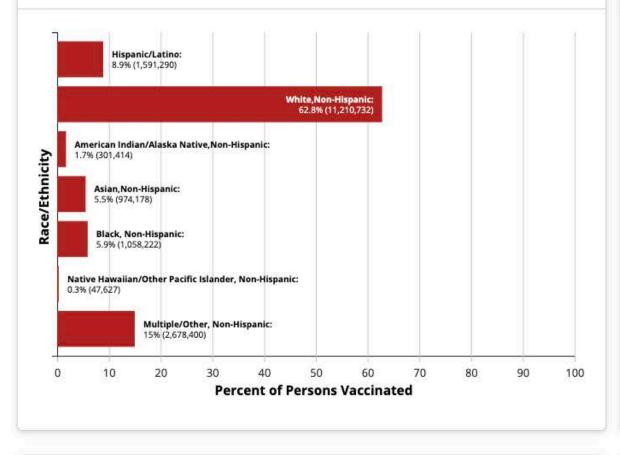
Total Doses Administered Reported to CDC by State/Territory, Federal Pharmacy Partnership for LTC Program



#### Race/Ethnicity of People with 1 or More Doses Administered:

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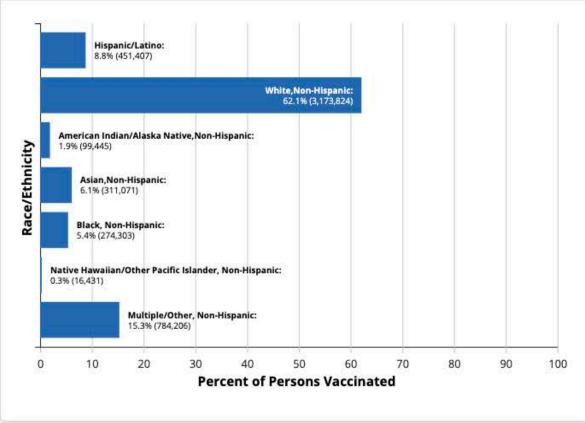
Data from 32,867,213 people with 1 or more doses administered. Race/Ethnicity was available for 17,861,863 (54.3%) people with 1 or more doses administered.



Race/Ethnicity of People with 2 Doses Administered:

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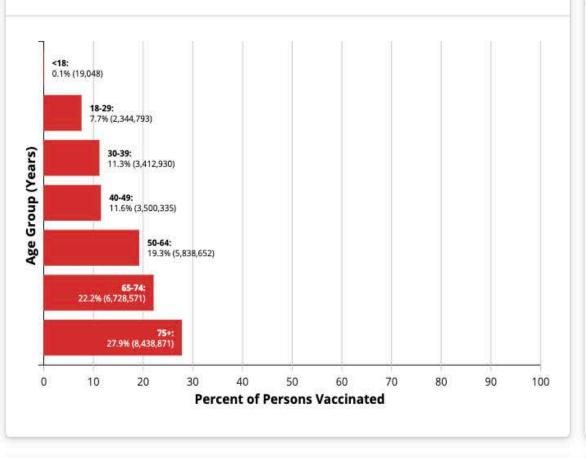
Data from 9,840,429 people with 2 doses administered. Race/Ethnicity was available for 5,110,687 (51.9%) people with 2 doses administered.



#### Age Groups of People with 1 or More Doses Administered:

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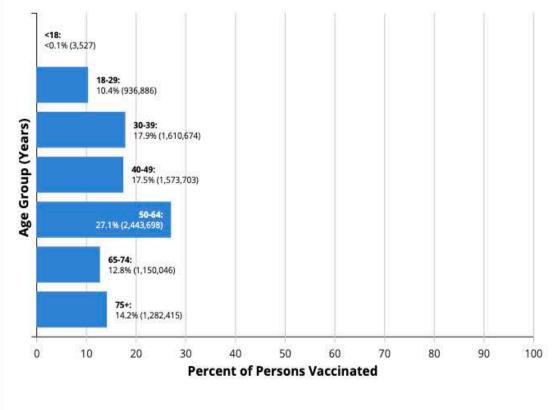
Data from 32,867,213 people with 1 or more doses administered. Age was available for 30,283,200 (92%) people with 1 or more doses administered.



Age Groups of People with 2 Doses Administered:

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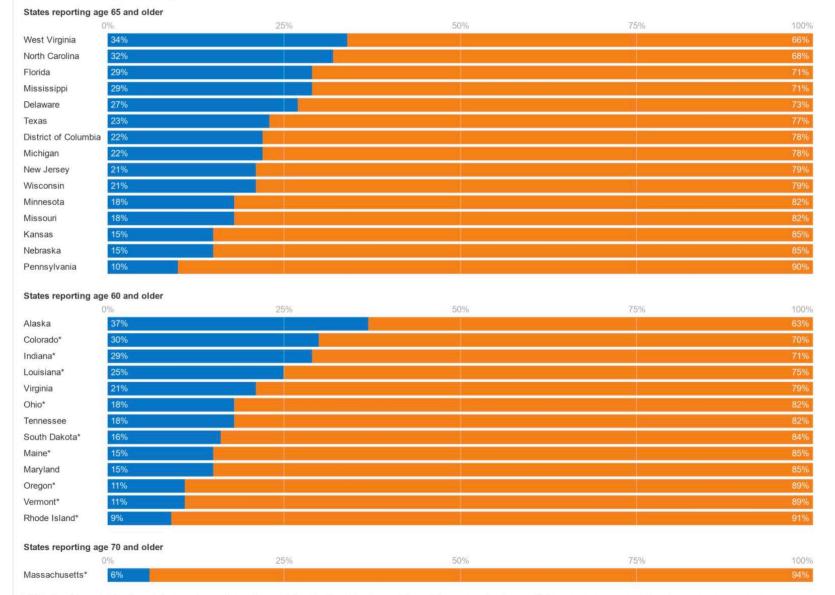
Data from 9,840,429 people with 2 doses administered. Age was available for 9,000,949 (91%) people with 2 doses administered.



#### Among States Reporting COVID-19 Vaccinations by Age, the Majority of Older Adults Have Not Yet Received One or More Doses

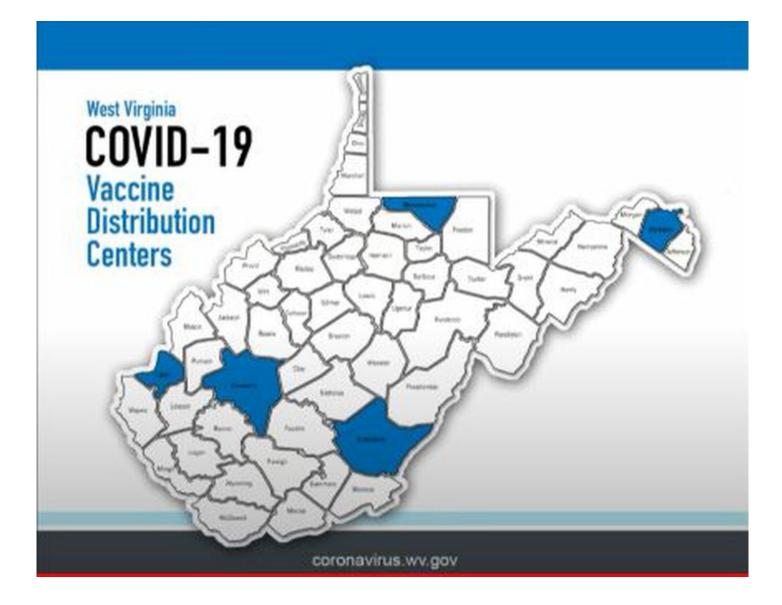
Share of older state residents who have received at least one COVID-19 vaccine dose, as a share of the respective older population, as of 2/4/2021





NOTE: \*As of February 1, 2021, these states have not expanded vaccine eligibility to adults 65 and older. For vaccinations, states vary in whether they report total people who have received at least one vaccine dose, people who have received no dose and people who have received the dose. However, some states only report total vaccinations, meaning people who have received to doses are included in the data twice. States also vary in whether their age data include long-term care facility residents. See methods for more information. SOURCE: KFF analysis of publicly available data from state websites. Data retrieved on February 4, 2021. Population estimates by age from 2019 US Census Bureau. Census estimates are for the non-institutional population.

What's the state with the best Vaccination rates



Q Popular Latest

The Atlantic

#### IDEAS

### The Key to West Virginia's Vaccine Success

The more the state collaborates with those at the local, community level, the greater the vaccine uptake.

**FEBRUARY 8, 2021** 

#### **Christopher Martin**

Professor at the West Virginia University School of Public Health

#### **COVID-19: vaccine summary**

#### Vaccination data through Feb 8, 2021 as of Feb 9, 2021 at 12:05 AM

Data in this report are provisional and subject to change.

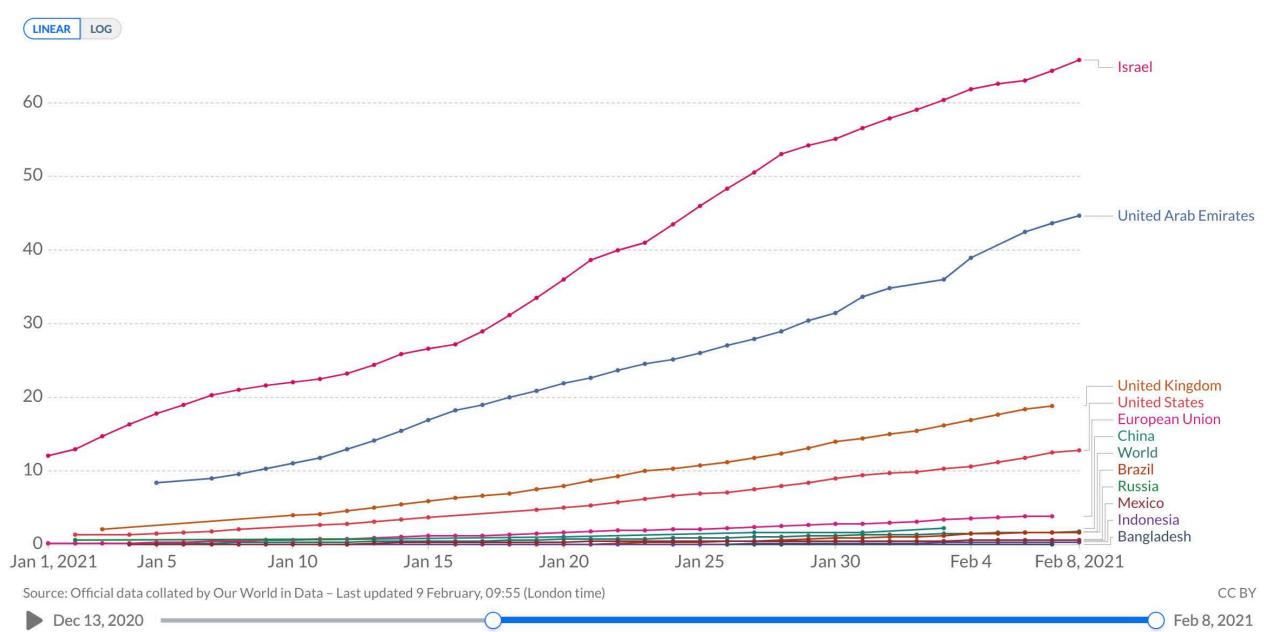
Data in this summary pertain to COVID-19 vaccines approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and have been issued an Emergency Use Authorization. These data summarize the number of people who have received either their first dose or have completed the series for a COVID-19 vaccine. A person can only be counted in one category, first dose or series complete. After individuals receive their second dose, they are moved from the first dose column to the series completed column.

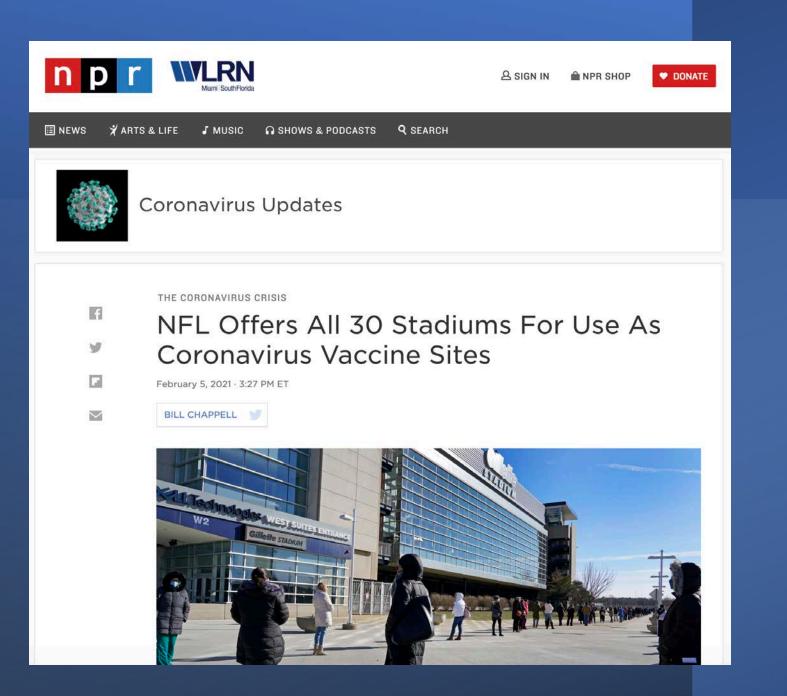
COVID-19 doses administered in Florida		Demographic summary	First dose	Series complete	Total peop vaccinate
oses administered	2,813,488	Age group	1,300,820	756,334	2,057,15
otal number of doses of the COVID-19 vaccine that have been	administered in	16-24 years	13,255	13,699	26,95
orida.		25-34 years	34,295	56,097	90,39
ersons vaccinated for COVID-19 in Florida		35-44 years	43,073	68,407	111,48
		45-54 years	55,681	78,662	134,34
otal people vaccinated	2,057,154	55-64 years	90,016	91,192	181,20
First dose	1,300,820	65-74 years	593,397	244,975	838,37
Series completed	756,334	75-84 years	344,306	141,707	486,0
First dose: received their first dose of the COVID-19 vaco	cine.	85+ years	126,797	61,595	188,39
Series complete: received all recommended doses of th	e COVID-19 vaccine to	Race	1,300,820	756,334	2,057,1
be considered fully immunized.		American Indian/Alaskan	4,442	2,403	6,8
		Black	67,594	38,004	105,5
		Other	142,494	138,923	281,4
		Unknown	263,212	82,360	345,5
		White	823,078	494,644	1,317,7
		Other race includes Asian, native	Hawaiian/Pacific Isl	ander, or other.	
		Ethnicity	1,300,820	756,334	2,057,1
		Hispanic	92,420	78,430	170,8
		Non-Hispanic	582,027	396,083	978,1
		Unknown	626,373	281,821	908,1
		Gender	1,300,820	756,334	2,057,1
		Female	741,774	448,514	1,190,28
		Male	552,177	306,513	858,69
		Unknown	6,869	1,307	8,17

#### Cumulative COVID-19 vaccination doses administered per 100 people

Our World in Data

This is counted as a single dose, and may not equal the total number of people vaccinated, depending on the specific dose regime (e.g. people receive multiple doses).





# Understanding the Federal Retail Pharmacy Program for COVID-19 Vaccination



## Clinical Updates

**FDA NEWS RELEASE** 

## Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update: February 5, 2021

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For Immediate Release: February 05, 2021



The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

### REGN-COV2, a Neutralizing Antibody Cocktail, in Outpatients with Covid-19

D.M. Weinreich, S. Sivapalasingam, T. Norton, S. Ali, H. Gao, R. Bhore, B.J. Musser, Y. Soo, D. Rofail, J. Im, C. Perry, C. Pan, R. Hosain, A. Mahmood, J.D. Davis, K.C. Turner, A.T. Hooper, J.D. Hamilton, A. Baum, C.A. Kyratsous, Y. Kim, A. Cook, W. Kampman, A. Kohli, Y. Sachdeva, X. Graber, B. Kowal, T. DiCioccio, N. Stahl, L. Lipsich, N. Braunstein, G. Herman, and G.D. Yancopoulos, for the Trial Investigators\* THE MEN ENGLAND JOOKNAL UJ MEDICINE

#### **ORIGINAL ARTICLE**

## Antibody Status and Incidence of SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Health Care Workers

S.F. Lumley, D. O'Donnell, N.E. Stoesser, P.C. Matthews, A. Howarth, S.B. Hatch,
B.D. Marsden, S. Cox, T. James, F. Warren, L.J. Peck, T.G. Ritter, Z. de Toledo,
L. Warren, D. Axten, R.J. Cornall, E.Y. Jones, D.I. Stuart, G. Screaton, D. Ebner,
S. Hoosdally, M. Chand, D.W. Crook, A.-M. O'Donnell, C.P. Conlon,
K.B. Pouwels, A.S. Walker, T.E.A. Peto, S. Hopkins, T.M. Walker, K. Jeffery,

# Open Discussion



The Florida Society For Post-Acute And Long-Term Care Medicine 400 Executive Center Drive, Suite 208 West Palm Beach, FL 33401 www.fmda.org; www.bestcarepractices.org





PHYSICIAN ORDERS FOR LIFE-SUSTAINING TREATMENT

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